

AN INTRODUCTION TO UAV

The concept of Unmanned Ariel Vehical has been extended its uses well beyond than before, in various fields ranging from Military, Civilian and Commercial purposes. We will discuss the various uses of this UAV or ROP or UAS based on its mission requirments.



MULTIROTOR CLASSIFICATION

Bicopter

Tricopter

Quadcopter

Pentacopter

Hexacopter

Octocopter



Harpy Military Attu Israel RONE SURVIVAL Eitan O Military Surveill Israel/Germany E AR Parrot Consumer photograp USA

Low cost close-range UAVs

FIXED WING UAV

CLASSIFICATION

Close-range UAVs

Short-range UAVs

Mid-range UAVs

(BVR)Beyond Visual Range UAV:

COMPARISON OF MULTI-ROTORS

FACTORS		TRICOPTER	QUADCOPTER	HEXA OR HIGHER CONFIGURATIONS
PAYLOAD	si mo pa	nce it has three tor it has a lesser lyload capability	Powerful enough to add accessories	The payload capability of this category is very high when compar with others hence, suitable for logistics, transportation and other heavy payloads
CONTROLABILITY	Highe	er yaw authority	Better manuverability	Higher stability
SPEED	Bett mote thrus	er speed, as three ors gives constant st at all situiations	Lesser speed when compared to Tricopter	Faster than quadcopter due to thier higher motor configuration
RANGE		Higher range	Lesser range due to higher power consumption motors	Requires an extra battery to increase its range, and other methodlogies to increase range
REDUNDANCY	Poor - redundancy		Poor - redundancy	Better redundancy over other configurations, safety provided through additional motors
COST		Low-cost	Less - expensive	Expensive and higher replacement costs

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APPLICATIONS OF DRONES

Agriculture, Mining, Wildlife & Forestry

Product Delivery

Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR)

Firefighting & Disaster Management, Maritime Security

Academics & Research

ISR a key factor in Geospatial Intelligence -GEOINT, for a growing technology GEOINT, imagery, imagery Intelligence (IMINT) and geospatial information.

Basic consideration for an ISR drone/UAV/UAS is its ability to maintain anonymity and collect a larger annoying of data in a shower period of time. And also other systems that can be Embedded, depends in the mission requirement.

One of the major application for Civilian application is its ability to capture high resolution images that is suitable to bring out data in any format, as DEP, Othromosaic, Contours, DEM, Ground Control Point (GCP) etc



INTELLIGENCE, SURVEILLANCE AND RECONNAISSANCE (ISR)

LAND SURVEYING AND ARIEL MAPPING





DEM (DIGITIAL ELEVATED MODEL), CONTORS, CLOUD POINTS FOR GENERATING 3D MODEL OF THE LAND OR CONTRUSCTION SITE, OR THE TRAGET AREA COLLECT A LARGE SET OF DATA LIKE MULTISPECTRAL IMAGES, THERMAL IMAGES ETC. MAINTING ITS ANONYMITY



The demand for more faster and secure delivery of an payload that can reach remote areas or even closer areas has been the most sought after objective for sectors of logistics and posting services.

Its now possible to transfer products from the seller to the customer's door step in a very short period of time.There by cutting down a lot of time consuming processes that is faced when it is on land.

PRODUCT DELIVERY



FASTER DELIVERY OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES AT STIPULATED TIME



IN LOGISTICS, IT CAN BE USED FOR FASTER DELIVERY, AND ALSO DELIVERS IN REMOTE LOCATIONS



UZ EFFECTIVE DELIVERY OF GOODS REQUIRED

DURING NATURAL



The capability of autonomous flight and payload carrying capacity with ariel view and other essential systems to carry-out major tasks with ease makes the UAS to play vital roles in giving an upper hand to Fire and disaster management, maritime security, in the time or crisis and general operations.

FIREFIGHTING & DISASTER MANAGEMENT, MARITIME SECURITY











RESPOND TO DISASTER AND

SAVE LIVES



Precision agriculture, mining, wildlife and forestry are fields that requires longer period of data acquisition and updating those data in short intervals. They also demand higher end equipment for taking deeper analysis on plant-life, wildlife health assessments and also early detection of events and pre-planning in mining, agriculture, wildlife and forestry

AGRICULTURE, MINING, WILDLIFE & FORESTRY

Farming SOIL AND FIELD **ANALYSIS**



CROP SPRAYING & SPOT **SPRAYING**



REAL-TIME LIVESTOCK MONITORING

SEED PLANTING

IRRIGATION MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT



Mining HAUL ROAD

Slope, turning angles and length helps to understand and optimizing the haul roads to cut-short fuel and maintaining regulatory limits.



WATER AND SEDIMENT prevent or determine the operations disruption due to unwanted or uncontrolled water or

sediment flow. Flow and tailings pond operations can be modelled with DEM

ASSESSMENT **BEFORE AND AFTER DRILLING OR BLASTING**

Allows you to better manage resources such as the number of trucks needed improves planning for future blasts, cutting the cost of explosives, time on site and drilling





HAZARD **IDENTIFICATION**

AND **MITIGATION**

Inspect difficult-to-access or high-traffic areas of the sites, without endangering

human personnels

MINING EXPLORATION

Helps to generateDEM, orthographic high resolution image datas and can reach more sophisticated locations than a manned

exploration.

ild life & Forestry IMPROVE FOREST MANAGEMENT PLANNING



DETECT AND MANAGE PESTS & DISEASES



RESTORATION MANAGEMENT AND PREVENT FOREST FIRES



RESEARCH

Drones, UAV, UAS all began from the university researches, which led to revolutionary discoveries, and will continue making a major impact in almost all the fields. Hence, the use of these Ariel robotics/UAS/UAV/drone/ RPS keeps on increasing with innovative ideas.



STUDY LAND ANIMAL BEHAVIOURS & SEAR CH FOR NEW SPECIES OF ANIMALS AND PLANTS







VOLCANOLOGY EXPERIMENTATION



SPACE, DEFENCE, MILITARY, CIVILIAN

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